# **Breads**



Baking Powder Biscuits
Banana Nut Bread
Berkshire Muffins
Bran Muffins
Chocolate Macaroon
Muffins
Cornbread

Cornbread II
Exposition Scones
Fruit Loaf
Hush Puppies
Parker House Rolls
Pineapple doughnuts
Popovers

Pumpkin Bread
Quick Brown Bread
Sopapillas
Southern Corn Bread
Whole Wheat Bread
Whole Wheat Muffins
Zucchini Bread



1950 - Back towards camera, Robert and Myrtle Leipper, Bryan Harrison, Bryan Leipper, Bob Lang. Janet Leipper, Dale Leipper, Eugene Leipper

### Whole Wheat Bread

#### Diane Leipper

4 1/2 cups whole wheat flour
2 3/4 cups white flour
3 Tablespoons sugar
4 teaspoons salt
2 packages yeast
1 1/2 cups water
3/4 cups milk
1/3 cups molasses
1/3 cups margarine

Combine flours in bowl, put 2 1/2 cups of flour mixture and sugar, salt, and yeast. Combine water, milk, molasses, and margarine in a saucepan. Heat over low heat until liquids are warm. Gradually add to dry ingredients and beat 2 minutes at medium speed of mixer. Add 1/2 cup of flour mixture or enough to make thick batter. Beat at high speed for 2 minutes. Stir in enough additional flour to make a thick dough. Put on a lightly floured board. Knead until smooth and elastic. Place in greased bowl, cover and let rise in a warm place until double in bulk, about 1 hour. Punch dough down, divide in

Before bread machines I used to make this all the time. It is really good. Now I make it just for the enjoyment of making bread the long way - DLL

half, shape into loaves and place in greased pans. Cover and let rise until double in bulk, about 1 hour. Bake in hot oven (400) about 25 or 30 minutes.

# **Quick Brown Bread**

#### Diane Leipper

1 egg, beaten1/2 teaspoon soda1/2 cup molasses1 teaspoon baking powder

1 cup sour milk or butter milk 1 teaspoon salt

1/4 cup shortening 1/2 cup seedless raisins

2 cups wheat flour

Beat the egg, add molasses, sour milk and shortening. Sift the wheat flour, measure, add soda, baking powder and salt and sift into the liquid. Pour raisins on top and stir up quickly all at once. Bake in a bread pan at 350 for 45 minutes.

Source: Cooking With Whole Grains

# **Baking Powder Biscuits**

Elizabeth Higgins

2 cups flour3 teaspoons baking powder

1/2 cup shortening 2/3 cup milk

1 teaspoon salt

Put flour, salt, and baking powder in bowl. Cut in shortening until mixture resembles coarse meal. Make a well in middle and pour in milk. Stir with fork until dough follows fork around bowl. Turn out on floured surface and knead lightly. Pat or roll out, cut into biscuits and bake on ungreased sheet 10 to 12 minutes at 450 degrees.

# **Popovers**

Virginia Leipper

1 cup sifted flour 1/2 teaspoon salt 1 cup milk 2 eggs

. . . . .

Beat together with rotary beater just until smooth the flour salt, milk and eggs. Pour into well greased deep muffin cups (3/4 full) . Bake at 425

degrees until golden brown, 35 to 45 min. Serve immediately. Makes 5 to 9 popovers.

From: Betty Crocker Cook Book



# **Parker House Rolls**

Diane Leipper

1 cup warm milk

1 egg

1 Tablespoon active dry yeast dissolved in LUKEWARM water

6 Tablespoons butter or oil

1/4 cup honey or brown sugar

1 Tablespoon salt

2 cups whole wheat flour

Add ingredients to 2 cups whole wheat flour. Beat well and add enough more flour to make soft dough. Knead well. Roll the dough about 1 inch think and cut with biscuit cutter. Over half the round spread melted butter and fold over the other half. Cover and let rise in warm place until double in bulk. Bake at 400 degrees for about 15 or 20 minutes. Makes 18 rolls.

Source: El Molino Best Recipes



# Cornbread

### Virginia Leipper

1 egg

1-1/2 cups buttermilk 1/2 teaspoon soda

1/2 cup sifted flour

1 1/2 cups corn meal

1 teaspoon sugar

3 teaspoon baking powder

1 teaspoon salt

1/4 cup shortening

Beat the egg then beat in the buttermilk, soda, flour, cornmeal, sugar, baking powder, salt and shortening. Pour into buttered hot square pan, muffin cups, or corn stick pans. Bake just until set. Serve piping hot with butter. 450 degrees, 20 to 25 min. for bread. 12 pieces.

From: The Betty Crocker Cook Book

If I don't have buttermilk I use the recipe below. - VHL

# **Cornbread II**

# Virginia Leipper

1 egg

1 1/8 cup milk

1/4 cup sifted flour

1 1/4 cup corn meal

2 Tablespoons sugar

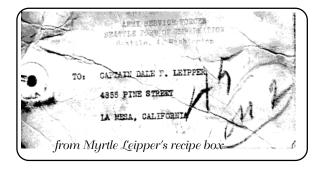
3 teaspoons baking powder

1 teaspoon salt

3 Tablespoons soft shortening

Mix as above.

Source: Betty Crocker Cook Book



# Southern Corn Bread

Virginia Leipper

2 eggs

2 cups buttermilk

1 teaspoon soda

2 cups corn meal 1 teaspoon salt

# **Hush Puppies**

### Anita Leipper

3 cups corn meal 1/2 cup water 2 teaspoon baking powder 1 egg, optional

11/2 teaspoon salt 1 minced onion, optional

11/2 cups milk

Beat together the corn meal, baking powder, salt, milk and water. Blend in the egg and onion. With hands, mold mixture into little cakes about 1 Tablespoons each, and fry in about 1" deep fat until well browned (1-1/2 min. on each side). Drain on paper. Serve very hot

Source: Betty Crocker Cook Book

Mother says a neat clean home, a tidy table, and well cooked palatable meals, are safeguards against the evils of the alehouse, the liquor saloon, and the gambling table.

Mari Stitt
Square Bread Cour first bread-making 1-14-81 a delight! Mari Stitt
In blender combine 2c water 3c oil 4c honey 4c saising 47 brown sugar
sight a prog. they was in 4c warm water. IT brown sugar
Suft into large bowl: Ic unbleached flour Ic whole wheat flour  10 rye flour Is non fet day milk 3/3t out
God wet mixture to flow heat at med speed til smooth (Imin)
Jacutally and miled flower: 130 unbs. 10 whole wheat 30 rue
Hnered on floured buspace 10 12 min. (until both + satiring)
Place in graded bowl of turn to grease other side. Cover v let rise 15hr.
Tunch down, let rest 10 min. Shape into 4 sounds
- Place loaves on 2 lightly greased baking sheets we commend
Bake 375° 30-35 mig. Cool on sacks. Brush w melter butter
Bake 375° 30-35 mig. Cool on sacks. Brush w melter butter while still hot (4 loaves 1lb each)

# **Berkshire Muffins**

Anita Leipper

2/3 cup milk 2 Tablespoons sugar 1/2 cup cornmeal 3 teaspoon baking powder 1/2 cup cooked rice 1 egg, separated 1/2 cup flour 1 Tablespoons melted butter

Scald milk, add cornmeal, let stand 5 min. Add rice (Anita adds the rice with the cornmeal). Mix in the egg yolk and butter, add the flour, baking powder, sugar. Add the stiffly beaten egg white. Pour into 12 butter muffin cups. Bake at 350 degrees about 25 minutes.

From: Fannie Farmer 10th edition

# **Bran Muffins**

Virginia Leipper

11/2 cups All Bran 1 cup milk 1 egg 1/3 cup shortening 11/2 cups flour 1/2 cup sugar 3 teaspoon baking powder 1 teaspoon salt

Measure All Bran and milk into a mixing bowl, let stand for a few minutes; add egg and shortening, beat well. Sift together the flour, sugar, baking powder and salt. Add to bran mixture, stirring only until combined. Fill greased muffin pans 3/4 full. Bake in 400

5Kim milk Prehear oven 3750 degrees oven about 25 minutes. Makes 12 muffins.

From: All Bran package

# **Exposition Scones**

Jo Harrison

2 1/2 cups Flour5 teaspoons baking powder2 1/2 Tablespoons sugar

1/2 teaspoon salt6 Tablespoons butter1/2 cup raisins or currants3/4 cup milk

Sift and measure the flour. Resift with the other dry ingredients. Work the shortening into the dry ingredients with knives or pastry blender. Add raisins to fat and flour mixture and mix thoroughly. Add milk. Turn out on a floured board, and divide in two pieces, rolling each one-half inch thick. Cut into wedge-shaped pieces like pie and bake 15 minutes at 450 degrees. To serve: split open but do not cut through. Fill with ham and close.

Blook 1 pkg dry yeast in 32 lake warm water land 1 th sugar.

Blook 1 pkg dry yeast in 32 lake water water land 1 th sugar.

Blook 1 pkg dry yeast in 32 lake water water land 1/2 this salt, 4c brown under lade 1/2 this salt, 4c brown under lugar, 4c molastis, 1 this shortening.

When luke warm add yeast, still then add 2c rye flows and enough white flour to form soft ball when myst with wooden spoon. Trease bowl, cover and keep warm until dough doubles in six. Fill greated franchal full and again let rice. Bake in 3750 oven about 1 hr or a little seep hoaf is baked when it leaves sides of fan. When baked brush lopesides of loof with butter, love lovely with way paper weloth to keep crush flott.

This can be varied by omitting 1c rye and adding either 12 barley or graham flow of may Eisenhauer (2 loaves)

# **Whole Wheat Muffins**

Diane Leipper

#### **Basic Recipe**

2 cups whole wheat flour 1/4 cup oil

2 teaspoons baking 1/2 - 1/2 cup honey or molasses

powder 1 1/2 cup milk

1/2 teaspoon salt

1 egg beaten

Combine dry ingredients. Combine wet ingredients. Fold quickly wet and dry together, just until flour is moistened. Spoon into greased muffin tin. Bake at 400 degrees for about 20 minutes.

If you are lacking some of the ingredients or desire a plainer food, here are some alternatives. Some are more "muffiny" than others. Generally more rise when sweetened rather than unsweetened, with milk rather than with water, with baking powder rather than without.

#### **Variations**

### **Something Missing Muffins**

2 cups whole wheat flour 1/2 teaspoon salt 2 1/2 cup water (or milk) Proceed as with Basic Recipe.

#### **Bran Muffins Substitute**

1 cup bran for whole wheat flour. Use 1/4 cup molasses and add 1/2 cup raisins. Proceed as with Basic Recipe.

#### **Buttermilk Muffins**

Use buttermilk in place of milk. Use 1 teaspoon baking powder and 3/4 baking soda. Proceed as with Basic Recipe.

# **Festival Spice Muffins**

→ Add

1/2 teaspoon cinnamon 1/4 teaspoon allspice 1/2 teaspoon mace 1/4 teaspoon ginger

1/4 teaspoon nutmeg

Proceed as with Basic Recipe.

#### **Marmalade or Jam Muffins**

Use 1/2 cup marmalade in place of other sweetening Proceed as with Basic Recipe.

#### **Dried Fruit Muffins**

→ Add

1/2 cup raisins or

1/2 cup dried apricots, chopped

1/2 cup dates, chopped or

Proceed as with Basic Recipe.

### "Oriental" Spice Muffins

→ Add

1/2 teaspoon cinnamon1/2 teaspoon cardamom

1/4 teaspoon nutmeg 1/4 teaspoon ginger

1/4 teaspoon cloves

Proceed as with Basic Recipe.

#### **Nut or Seed Muffins**

Add 1/2 cup of any of the following: Walnuts, chopped Almonds, chopped Sunflower seeds (roasted or unroasted Sesame seeds (roast in oven or frying pan) Proceed as with Basic Recipe

#### **Confusion Muffins**

Combine any or all of the variations. Proceed as with Basic Recipe.

From: The Tassajara Bread Book

Universal Dougn Mixer and Kneader.—There are several contrivances in market which claim to lighten the hard labor of mixing and kneading dough in bread-making. The inventors of "The Universal" claim that it will produce as fine bread in eight minutes as can be made by half an hour's labor with the hands.



② Housekeeping, whatever may be the opinion of the butterflies of the period, is an accomplishment in comparison to which, in its bearing on woman's relation to real life and the family, all others are trivial.

White Break. Baking Jome 50 to 60 mmutes Temp; 425 for 15 minutes Then 375 2. Pups scalded milk or 1 Cup milk and one cup of Hates. 1 Tablesfoon Salt 2 Tablespoons Crisco 1. Lake Heishmans Yeast, dissolve in 4 cup luherami mater o trospoon 6 Cup's of sifted Flour Mored 15 minutes been against ford brush top of dough with crises set in roam place to rive double its bulk, bout one hour plashe into 2 loves, put in roll greated bread Dans brush top rooth butter + les is raise cloublaits bulk bake, Prehest oven

Tressia Lang

Mother found this while looking through her recipe books and files. It was one of several recipes Aunt Tress sent her in a letter. - DLL

# Sopapillas

Diane Leipper

2 cups flour

1 teaspoon salt

1 teaspoon baking powder

1 Tablespoon shortening 3/4 cup cold water (about)

Sift dry ingredients. Cut in shortening, add water to moisten. Shape in a ball. Let rest for about 10 minutes. Form dough in 6 balls. Roll each into very thin rounds. Cut in wedge shapes and fry in hot fat (375 degrees) for about 4 minutes or until golden. Makes about 3 dozen. I like to bite off a corner and put honey or beans into them.

I learned about these from Ben Smith's mother. She made the best Sopapillas I have ever eaten. I have never been able to do them as good as she does. I find that the temperature of the shortening is critical. I like to bite off one corner and stuff them with beans or with honey. - DLL

Thind 3 large oranges - cut time or ground

2 c water

2 c super

1 c milk

1 egg, shiphtly bester

2 th. Shortening bounder

1 c saft

1 th baking powder

1 cook 30 min. langer over very low heat.

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1 the shortening is shown in shortening.

Dean had a muffin recipe (22 ingredients, I think) everyone loved. He enjoyed baking. I really miss being in the kitchen with him. He took a cooking class in high school, threw the banana cream pie at his friend. MLS

# **Chocolate Macaroon Muffins**

Diane Leipper

2 cups all-purpose flour 1 cup milk

1/2 cup sugar 1/3 cup vegetable oil

3 Tablespoons unsweetened cocoa Macaroon filling, (see below)

powder 1/2 cup butter or margarine, melted 1/2 cup sugar

1 Tablespoon baking powder 1 teaspoons salt

1 egg, slightly beaten

**Macaroon Filling** 

1 cup flaked coconut 1/4 cup sweetened condensed milk 1/4 teaspoon almond extract

Preheat oven to 400 degrees. Grease bottoms of 12 muffin pan cups; set aside. In a medium bowl, mix flour. 1/2 cup sugar, cocoa powder and salt. In a small bowl, mix egg, milk, and oil. Make a well with a spoon in center of the flour mixture. Pour egg mixture into the well. Stir until flour mixture is moistened; batter will still be lumpy. Prepare Macaroon Filling. Gently spoon about half the chocolate batter into the greased muffin pan cups. Spoon about 2 teaspoons Macaroon Filling onto center of each muffin. Spoon remaining chocolate batter on top of Macaroon Filling. Bake 20 to 22 minutes or until muffins pull away from sides of cups. Immediately remove from pans. Dip top of warm muffins in melted butter or margarine, then in remaining 1/2 cup sugar. Serve warm. Makes 12 muffins.

# → Macaroon Fillina

In small bowl, mix sweetened condensed milk and almond extract. Stir until moistened.

Source: Brunch Cookery

@ Icy Windows - Windows may be kept free from ice and polished by rubbing the glass with a sponge dipped in alcohol.

\*\* Kitchen Utensils (samples)

One small paddle for coffee
Two large and one small wash-tubs
One soap shaker
One milk-strainer
Two crocks, one gallon each
One jagging iron

One boiler for clothes, holding six gallons with copper bottom

One spice box One pair of scales One chopping-knife

# **Pumpkin Bread**

Diane Leipper

→ Cream

2 2/3 cup sugar 2/3 cup oil

4 eggs

→ Add

2 cups pumpkin 2/3 cups water

→ Mix well

3 1/3 cups flour 1 teaspoon ginger 2 teaspoons soda 1 teaspoon cloves 1/2 teaspoon salt 1 teaspoon cinnamon

→ Add

2/3 cup nuts 2/3 cup raisins

Bake at 350 degrees 1 hour to 1 1/4 hour in 2 loaf pans, greased and floured. Can also use 6-1 pound coffee cans bake 45 to 60 minutes.

Source: The Chloride Cook Book

Thinking of Chloride reminds me of a Girl Scout camp out there. Aunt Dorothy led the troop to a nice spot in the desert to camp. It was then we found out that the leader had let the girls decide what to eat and let them do the shopping. Their idea of a great supper was canned spagetti-o's and hostess ho-ho's! It was a good thing Dorothy and I had brought our own food. - DLL

# **Zucchini Bread**

### Diane Leipper

3 eggs2 cups all purpose flour1 cup salad oil1/2 cup toasted wheat germ

1 cup brown sugar 1 teaspoon soda 1 cup white sugar 1 teaspoon salt

3 tablespoons maple 1/2 teaspoon baking powder flavoring 1 cup finely chopped walnuts

2 cups coarsely shredded 1/3 cup sesame seeds

Beat eggs to blend, add oil sugars and maple flavoring. Continue beating until thick and foamy. Stir in zucchini with a spoon. Combine flour, soda, baking powder, salt, wheat germ, and walnuts. Stir this mixture gently into zucchini mixture. Divide mixture evenly into 2 greased, floured loaf pans. Sprinkle sesame seeds over top (or mix sesame seeds into batter). Bake at 359 degrees 1 hour or test for doneness. Can also bake in large muffin tins.

Source: The Chloride Cook Book

# **Fruit Loaf**

# Virginia Leipper

2/3 cup sugar 2 cups flour

1/3 cup shortening 1 teaspoon baking powder

2 eggs 1/2 teaspoon soda 3 Tablespoons sour milk or buttermilk 1/2 teaspoon salt

1 cup grated fruit 1/2 cup chopped nuts.

(unpealed apple)

Mix together thoroughly the sugar, shortening and eggs. Stir in the sour milk and fruit. Sift together and stir in the flour, baking powder, soda and salt. Blend in the chopped nuts.

To make a banana nut loaf, just substitute 1 cup of mashed bananas for the apple.

From: The Betty Crocker Cook Book

Grandma Leippers Banana Bread

Dana Stitt Lovelace

Le copied this recipe into me leablach for Bris While when

Luce about Typers dat. It makes a very more bread

Liver & cup shortening with I cup sugar. Add I lealen

esse, I cup marked bornances, 's top socke dissolved in 37 milk

and I cupe flow, I top boking pouder, & cup mits.

Lit raise 20 minutes. Rake in moderate seen 40 minutes

### **Banana Nut Bread**

Diane Leipper

1/2 cup oil

1 cup brown sugar

3 eggs

1 teaspoon salt

2/3 cup milk

4 ripe bananas

2 cups whole wheat flour

1 teaspoon soda

1 teaspoon vanilla

1 cup chopped nuts

Cream sugar and oil, add eggs and bananas. Sift dry ingredients together and stir into banana mixture adding alternately with milk and about 3

Tablespoons cold water. Add vanilla and nuts. Bake at 350 degrees for 1 hour.

Source: El Molino Best Recipes

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I cup sugar 2 tope B.P.

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Cream butter and augar. Add aggs.

This and sits day inquident and add to
first misture alternating with mith Bate
in over 350° about flot, minute. The
brown cake with chopped butternets.

Brit together for five minute
5 these brown
3 these brown
3 these brown
There over shopped rute, put funder
broile and cook until done

Agne P. Sweing

From Virginia Leipper's

recipe collection

Mother says ...So that we may, with our frying-pans and soup-kettles, wage a mighty war against intemperance, for seldom is a well-fed man a drunkard; and thus our attempts at palatable and economical cooking may "kill two birds with one stone."

#### SOUR DOUGH BAKING

To start the sour dough, a jar is best to use for storage.
Use one cup water to one cup flour, mix to a smooth paste. Set the mixture in a warm place to sour, about one week. If you wish to speed up the process mix a package of dry yeast into the mixture and it will be ready in about three days.

HOTCAKES

The night before, Add to your starter one cup milk, one cup flour one t salt.

Next morning take out one cup for your next starter Now addone one t soda, two T sugar, one egg, two T oil and three or four T flour.

FOR WAFFLES\*---you may add

I/3 c butter, IA4 c suger, creamed, t sodain c
warm water, It salt 2 t baking pouder, Add I egg
to creamed butter ane sugar, addsour dough to soda
water dump in flour, salt and B. P. combine the dry
ingreadients till smooth bater.

#### SOUR DOUGH BISCUITS

2 c flour I t salt 2 t B.P. ½t soda
1 c shorting 2/3 c sour dough 1 c cold water
The secret of making good biscuits is to never mix
the wet dough with your hands, always use a knife
to stir in the liquids. Sift flour, salt and B.P..
and soda together. Blend the shortening with them
and hollow out the center and pour in the sour dough
and water, mix with a knife till all moister is
taken up, turn out on well flowered boardand with
biscuit cutter, brush with butter and bake 450

SOUR DOUGH BREAD

It c lukewarm potato water I pkge. dry yeast I/3 c butter 2t salt T/8 c sugar c sour dough 5 c flour Dissolve yeast in 2 c potato water melt butter 1 in remaining potato water to the latter add the sugar, salt, sourdough and c of flour, add the yeast and the additional flour to make faithetill fairly stiff dough, kneed well, place in covered bowl let rise double in size, punch down and maybe add a little flour to make easier to handle. The bread should get a good kneading the seco nd time when it rises the second time cut in half and place in two bread pans smear tops with butter and Bake in 350 oven a little more let rise again. than an hour. make substitutions for a partion of the first 5 cups flow for who germ bread use 2/3 cups wheat germ for 2/3 cups wheat germ for 2/3 cups for commed or outmeal use icup.

.Jo.Harrison



1990's - Reno, NV - from left Jourdan. Trevor, Brittany Smith

# $\mathcal{N}o\underline{tes}$