

Index

- 3-dB width, 165
- 9-dB per delta rule, 55
- acoustic tube models, 183
- admittance matrix, 522
- Ampère's law, 1
- anisotropic materials, 5
- anisotropic media, 129
- antennas
 - aperture efficiency, 606
 - beam efficiency, 617
 - beam solid angle, 602
 - beamwidth, 599
 - bit-error rate, 624
 - center-loaded, 859
 - circular loop, 652
 - communicating, 612
 - coupled, 902
 - data rate limits, 624
 - directivity, 599
 - dish, 746
 - dish antennas, 606
 - dual-reflector, 763
 - effective area, 604
 - effective length, 610
 - EIRP, 600
 - equivalent circuits, 608
 - free-space loss, 613
 - Friis formula, 612
 - gain, 599
 - gain-beamwidth relationship, 602, 608
 - geosynchronous satellite, 626
 - ground effects, 776
 - half-wave dipole, 642
 - Hertzian dipole, 636
 - horns, 727
 - lens, 766
 - linear, 634
 - linear wire, 575
 - link budget, 628
 - load mismatch, 611
 - loop, 650
 - microstrip, 740
 - minimum-scattering, 610
 - monopole, 643
 - mutual impedance, 905
 - noise temperature, 614
 - normalized gain, 601
 - open-ended waveguides, 723
 - parabolic reflectors, 746
 - polarization mismatch, 611
 - power density, 599
 - radar equation, 629
 - radiation efficiency factor, 600
 - radiation resistance, 639
 - radiation vector, 636
 - receiving, 598, 859
 - reflector, 746
 - resonant, 640
 - rhombic, 647
 - satellite links, 626
 - secant antenna gain, 630
 - self impedance, 905
 - small dipoles, 638
 - square loop, 654
 - standing-wave, 638
 - transmitting, 598
 - traveling wave, 645
 - vee, 647
 - Yagi-Uda, 923
- antireflection coatings, 167, 183, 185
 - at oblique incidence, 327
- aperture antennas, 723
 - aperture-field method, 751
 - current-distribution method, 751
 - directivity of waveguide apertures, 726
 - dual-reflector, 763
 - horn design, 737
 - horn directivity, 734
 - horn radiation fields, 729
 - horn radiation patterns, 731
 - horns, 727
 - lens, 766
 - microstrip, 740
 - open-ended waveguides, 723
 - parabolic reflector beamwidth, 748
 - parabolic reflector gain, 748
 - parabolic reflectors, 746
 - reflector radiation patterns, 754
- aperture efficiency, 606, 669
- aperture-field method for reflector antennas, 751
- apertures
 - 3-dB angles, 672
 - aperture efficiency, 669

circular, 672
 diffraction theory, 675
 directivity of, 668
 effective area of, 668
 extinction theorem, 679
 field equivalence principle, 658
 Fourier optics, 708
 Franz diffraction formulas, 678
 Fresnel diffraction, 682, 708
 geometrical theory of diffraction, 694
 Huygens source, 666
 Huygens-Fresnel principle, 658
 Kirchhoff diffraction formulas, 677
 knife-edge diffraction, 686
 Kottler's formulas, 663, 678
 lenses, 716
 plane wave spectrum, 703
 Poisson's spot, 712
 radiation fields from, 663
 radiation from, 658
 radiation vectors of, 664
 Rayleigh-Sommerfeld theory, 700
 rectangular, 670
 Sommerfeld's solution, 694
 Stratton-Chu diffraction formulas, 677
 uniform, 670
 vector diffraction for, 681
 apparent depth, 251
 Appleton-Hartree equations, 148
 array design methods, 799
 and FIR filters, 804
 binomial, 822
 Blass matrix, 849
 Butler beams, 848
 continuous line sources, 814
 continuous to discrete, 816
 Dolph-Chebyshev, 823
 DSP analogies, 804
 endfire DuHamel, 834
 Fourier series with windowing, 804
 frequency-sampling, 811
 multibeam, 847
 narrow-beam, low-sidelobe, 818
 prolate array, 840
 Riblet method, 828
 sampled current sources, 815
 Schelkunoff's zero-placement, 802
 secant array, 813
 sector beam, 805
 spatial sampling theorem, 815
 Taylor line source, 842
 Taylor n -bar distribution, 842
 Taylor's one-parameter, 836
 Villeneuve, 846
 Woodward-Lawson, 809, 816
 zero mapping, 816
 array factor, 770
 array pattern multiplication, 770

array processing, 782
 array space factor, 770
 arrays, 768
 array factor, 770
 array processing, 782
 beamwidth, 794
 beamwidth of uniform array, 788
 coupled two-element, 911
 directivity, 790
 discrete-space Fourier transform, 782
 DSP analogies, 782
 grating lobes, 784
 ground effects, 776
 interferometry, 784
 one-dimensional, 780
 optimum directivity, 791
 parallel dipoles, 914
 parasitic, 920
 pattern multiplication, 770
 prolate matrix, 791
 rectangular window, 787
 sidelobes of uniform array, 789
 space factor, 770
 spatial z -transform, 782
 steering and scanning, 791
 translational phase shift, 768
 uniform, 786
 very large array, 785
 very long base line, 785
 visible region, 782
 Yagi-Uda, 923
 atmospheric refraction, 286
 attenuation constant, 55
 attenuation in waveguides, 365, 377
 attenuator noise temperature, 619
 available gain circles, 554
 available power gain, 538

 BAC-CAB rule, 31
 backward recursion, *see* layer recursions
 backward waves, 38
 balanced stubs, 502
 bandwidth
 in waveguides, 374
 noise, 614
 of dielectric mirrors, 194
 beam efficiency, 617
 beam solid angle, 602
 beamwidth, 599
 biaxial media, 130
 bilinear transformation, 214
 binomial arrays, 822
 birefringent plasmas, 34
 birefringence
 circular, 129
 linear, 129
 birefringent media, 129
 Brewster and critical angles, 347

Brewster angle in, 348
 critical angle of incidence in, 347
 giant birefringent optics, 352, 353, 357
 maximum angle of refraction in, 347
 multilayer structures, 352
 reflection and refraction, 343
 bite-error rate (BER), 624
 Blass matrix, 849
 Bloch wavenumber, 192
 Boltzmann constant, 614
 Bouguer's law, 288
 boundary conditions, 7
 for transverse fields, 244
 matching matrix, 244
 BPSK modulation, 624
 Brewster angle, 256
 for birefringent media, 348
 for lossy media, 258
 in birefringent media, 347
 in negative-index media, 294
 broadband matching, 223
 Butler beams, 848

 cartesian coordinates, 364, 590
 causality, 82
 relativistic, 82
 cavity resonators, 382
 characteristic impedance, 4, 44
 charge
 conservation, 10
 density, 1
 relaxation time, 11
 charge flux, 9
 charge form factor, 590
 charge relaxation, 22
 Chebyshev transformer, 476
 Chebyshev transformers, 223
 chiral media, 129, 132
 chiral media, dichroic, 137
 chirp radar, 110
 chirping, 100
 circular apertures, 672
 circular loop antennas, 652
 coaxial cables, 405
 collision time, 17
 communicating antennas, 612
 complementary error function, 624
 complex refractive index, 54
 complex waves, 63, 258
 conductivity model, 20
 conductors in magnetic fields, 33
 conjugate matching, 473
 constitutive relations, 3
 in anisotropic dielectrics, 5
 in chiral media, 132
 in dispersive materials, 5
 in gyroelectric media, 135
 in gyromagnetic media, 135

in inhomogeneous dielectrics, 5
 in linear isotropic dielectrics, 4
 in nonlinear dielectrics, 5
 in simple dielectrics, 4
 in uniaxial and biaxial media, 130
 in vacuum, 3
 continuous line sources, 814
 Taylor's ideal line, 818
 Taylor's one-parameter, 818
 coordinate systems, 947
 cartesian, 364, 590
 cylindrical, 364, 590
 spherical, 590
 cosine integrals, 949
 coupled antennas, 902
 coupled mode theory, 464
 fiber Bragg gratings, 466
 coupled transmission lines, 453
 coupled two-element arrays, 911
 critical angle of incidence, 248
 for birefringent media, 347
 crosstalk in transmission lines, 459
 current-distribution method for reflectors, 751
 currents on linear antennas, 852
 cutoff wavenumber and frequency, 362
 cylindrical coordinates, 364, 590

 data rate limits, 624
 delta-gap generator, 855
 density
 current, 1
 electric flux, 1
 Lorentz force, 3
 magnetic flux, 1
 momentum, 13, 33
 polarization, 8
 surface charge, 7
 surface current, 7
 volume charge, 1
 dichroism, linear and circular, 136
 dielectric constant, 4
 dielectric mirrors, 190
 bandwidth of, 194
 Fabry-Perot resonators, 201
 multiband, 199
 narrow-band transmission filters, 201
 omnidirectional, 196
 shortpass/longpass filters, 200
 dielectric model, 17
 dielectric polarization, 4
 dielectric slab, 160, 304
 half-wave, 163
 quarter-wave, 163
 reflectionless, 163
 dielectric waveguides, 384
 diffraction integrals, 949
 diffraction theory, 675
 diffuse reflection and transmission

Kubelka-Munk model of, 469
 dipole moment density, 4
 dipole radiation, 655
 directive gain, 599
 directivity, 599
 directivity of apertures, 668
 discretization of continuous line sources, 814
 dish antennas, 606, 746
 dispersion
 anomalous, 19
 intermodal, 6
 material, 6
 normal, 19
 waveguide, 6
 dispersion coefficient, 97
 dispersion compensation, 101
 dispersive materials, 5
 displacement current, 1
 Dolph-Chebyshev arrays, 823
 Dolph-Chebyshev-Riblet arrays, 828
 doppler ambiguity, 117
 Doppler effect, 66
 Doppler radar, 178
 Doppler shift, 175, 178
 double-stub tuner, 504
 Drude model, 21
 DSFT, discrete-space Fourier transform, 782
 DTFT, discrete-time Fourier transform, 782
 dual-reflector antennas, 763
 duality transformation, 660
 dynamic predictive deconvolution, 183

effective area of an antenna, 604
 effective area of apertures, 668
 effective length of an antenna, 610
 effective noise temperature, 560, 618
 efficiency factor, 600
 EIRP, effective isotropic radiated power, 600
 electric and magnetic dipoles, 577
 electric field, 1
 electric flux density, 1
 electromagnetic frequency bands, 939
 elliptic functions, 870
 elliptic integrals, 870
 endfire DuHamel arrays, 834
 energy conservation, 12
 energy density, 12, 14, 25, 45
 energy flux, 10, 12, 45, 598
 energy velocity, 29, 40
 equivalent noise temperature, 620
 error function, 624
 evanescent waves, 249
 penetration depth for, 249
 Ewald-Oseen extinction theorem, 582
 exponential integrals, 949
 extinction theorem, 582, 679

Fabry-Perot interferometer, 201, 306

far-field approximation, 587
 Faraday rotation, 129, 136
 Faraday's law of induction, 1
 Fermat's principle of least time, 279
 fiber Bragg gratings, 183, 201, 466
 quarter-wave phase-shifted gratings, 201
 fiber, single mode, 98
 fiber, standard, 98
 field equivalence principle, 658
 field intensities, 1
 fields of dipoles, 577
 fields of wire antennas, 575
 fingerprint identification, 255
 flux
 charge, 9
 definition of, 9
 energy, 10, 12
 momentum, 10
 Poynting vector, 12
 flux densities, 1
 forward recursion, *see* layer recursions
 forward waves, 38
 Fourier optics, 708
 Fourier series method with windowing, 804
 Franz diffraction formulas, 678
 Fraunhofer region, 589
 free-space loss, 613
 frequency bands, 939
 frequency-sampling array design, 811
 Fresnel coefficients, 244, 245
 Fresnel diffraction, 682, 708
 Fresnel drag, 177
 Fresnel integrals, 949
 Fresnel region, 589
 Fresnel rhomb, 252
 Fresnel zones, 689
 Friis formula, 612
 frill generator, 855
 front delay, 82
 front velocity, 82
 frustrated total internal reflection, 306

 gain, 599
 gain-beamwidth relationship, 602, 608
 Galerkin weighting, 875
 gamma-ray bands, 940
 gauge transformation, 569
 Gauss's laws, 1
 geometrical optics, 276
 geometrical theory of diffraction, 694
 geosynchronous satellite, 603
 giant birefringent optics, 137, 352, 353, 357
 mirrors, 353, 354
 reflective polarizers, 356
 glass prisms, 250
 Goos-Hänchen shift, 253
 graded-index optical fibers, 291
 grating lobes, 784

gratings, 466
 Green's function, 857
 Green's function for Helmholtz equation, 573
 Green's functions, 944
 Green's identities, 31
 ground effects between antennas, 776
 ground-penetrating radar, 78
 group delay, 82
 group index, 97
 group refractive index, 30
 group velocity, 29, 30, 80, 82, 92
 in birefringent media, 140
 in waveguides, 375
 slow, fast, and negative, 103
 superluminal, 83, 103
 group velocity dispersion, 95
 gyroelectric media, 129
 gyromagnetic media, 129, 135, 146
 gyrotropic media, 135

 half-wave dipole antennas, 642
 half-wave reflectionless slab, 163
 Hall effect, 34, 146
 Hallén equation with arbitrary field, 891
 Hallén equations for coupled antennas, 929
 Hallén integral equation, 854, 857
 approximate kernel, 853
 delta-gap input, 858
 exact kernel, 853
 plane-wave input, 858
 harmonic time dependence, 13
 Helmholtz equations, 364
 Hertzian dipole antenna, 636
 high resolution microscopy, 255
 horn antennas, 727
 horn design, 737
 horn directivity, 734
 horn radiation fields, 729
 horn radiation patterns, 731
 Huygens source, 666

 impedance
 mutual, 905
 self, 905
 transverse, 63, 240, 242, 362
 wave, 46
 impedance matching, 154, 473
 balanced stubs, 502
 Chebyshev transformer, 476
 Chebyshev transformers, 223
 conjugate matching, 473
 double- and triple-stub tuners, 504
 dual-band Chebyshev transformer, 482
 flat line, 474
 L-section matching network, 506
 matching networks, 474
 microstrip matching circuits, 493
 one-section transformer, 498

Pi-section matching network, 509
 quarter-wavelength transformer, 183, 476
 quarter-wavelength with series section, 488
 quarter-wavelength with shunt stub, 491
 reversed matching networks, 516
 single-stub tuner, 498
 two-section transformer, 493
 impedance matrix, 522
 impedance transformers, 187
 infrared bands, 940
 inhomogeneous materials, 5
 inhomogeneous waves, 63, 258
 integral theorems, 941
 intermodal dispersion, 6
 internal reflection spectroscopy, 255
 inverse power iteration, 842
 ionospheric refraction, 283
 isotropic radiator, 599

 Kaiser window, 807, 836
 kernel
 approximate, 853
 elliptic function representation, 870
 exact, 853
 numerical evaluation, 869
 reduced, 853
 King's four-term approximation, 868
 King's three-term approximation, 862
 Kirchhoff diffraction formulas, 677
 knife-edge diffraction, 686
 Kottler's formulas, 663
 Kramers-Kronig dispersion relations, 6, 26, 34
 Kubelka-Munk model, 469

 L-section matching network, 506
 layer recursions, 213, 301
 backward, 214
 forward, 210, 301
 left-handed media, 7, 70, 292
 lens antennas, 766
 lenses, 716
 Levinson recursion, *see* layer recursions
 linear antennas, 634
 linear prediction, 183
 link budget calculation, 628
 loop antennas, 650
 Lorentz dielectric, 18
 Lorentz force, 2
 Lorentz transformations, 175, 961
 Lorenz gauge condition, 569
 loss tangent, 24, 58
 lossless bounded real functions, 183
 lossy media, 52
 lossy media, weakly, 58
 lossy multilayer structures, 302
 low-noise, high-gain, amplifier, 622
 lowest usable frequency (LUF), 284

Macneille polarizers, *see* reflective polarizers
 magnetic currents, 658, 660
 magnetic field, 1
 magnetic flux density, 1
 magnetic induction, 1
 magnetic resonance, 136
 magnetization, 4
 magnetization current, 6
 matched filter, 119
 matching, *see* impedance matching
 matching matrices, 154, 184
 matching matrix, 244
 matching networks, 474
 material dispersion, 6
 MATLAB functions:
 Cin, cosine integral Cin, 911, 954
 Ci, cosine integral Ci, 911, 954
 Gi, Green's function integral, 909, 954
 RLCmovie, reactive termination, 442
 Si, sine integral, 911, 954
 TDRmovie, time-domain reflectometry, 452
 abp2, polar gain in absolute units, 919
 abp, polar gain in absolute units, 602
 abz2, azimuthal gain in absolute units, 919
 abz, azimuthal gain in absolute units, 602
 asinhc, inverse hyperbolic sinh, 838
 binomial, binomial array, 823
 bkwrec, backward layer recursion, 219
 blockmat, manipulate block matrices, 933
 brewster, Brewster and critical angles, 348
 bwidth, array beamwidth, 795
 c2p, cartesian to phasor form, 562
 chebarray, Dolph-Chebyshev array, 827
 chebtr2, Chebyshev transformer, 227, 477
 chebtr3, Chebyshev transformer, 227, 477
 chebtr, Chebyshev transformer, 227, 477
 dbp2, polar gain in dB, 919
 dbp, polar gain in dB, 602
 dbz2, azimuthal gain in dB, 775
 dbz, azimuthal gain in dB, 602
 dguide, TE modes in dielectric slab, 391
 diffint, diffraction integrals, 730, 952
 dipdir, dipole directivity, 641
 dipmovie, radiating dipole movie, 582
 dipole, dipole gain, 643
 dmax, dipole directivity, 643
 dnv, elliptic function dn, 871
 dolph2, Dolph-Chebyshev array, 831
 dolph3, Dolph-Chebyshev array, 835
 dolph, Dolph-Chebyshev array, 827
 dsinc, double sinc function, 725
 dslab, cutoff wavenumbers in slab, 391
 dualband, dual-band transformer, 486
 dualbw, dual-band bandwidth, 488
 ellipE, elliptic integral of 2nd kind, 871
 ellipK, elliptic integral of 1st kind, 871
 ellipse, polarization ellipse, 52
 fcs2, Fresnel integrals, 950

 fcs, Fresnel integrals, 950
 fresnel, Fresnel coefficients, 247, 347
 frwrec, forward layer recursion, 219
 gain1d, one-dimensional array gain, 771
 gain2d, gain of 2D array of dipoles, 934
 gain2s, gain of sinusoidal dipole array, 917
 gin, input reflection coefficients, 534
 gout, output reflection coefficients, 534
 gprop, propagation of Γ , 416
 grvmovie1, pulse propagation with $vg < 0$, 110
 grvmovie2, pulse propagation with $vg > c$, 110
 hband, horn bandedges, 730
 hbasis, Hallén basis functions, 891
 hcoupled2, coupled Hallén equations, 933
 hcoupled, coupled Hallén equations, 933
 hdelta, Hallén equation with delta-gap, 880
 heff, horn aperture efficiency, 730
 hfield, Hallén with arbitrary field, 893
 hgain, horn gain patterns, 730
 hmat, Hallén impedance matrix, 880
 hopt, optimum horn design, 730
 hsigma, horn σ parameter, 730
 hwrap, wrapped impedance matrix, 880
 impedmat, mutual impedance matrix, 917
 imped, dipole impedance, 639
 k2k, converts to King's primed form, 863
 kernel, exact and approximate kernel, 871
 kingeval, King's three-term evaluation, 867
 kingfit, King's three-term fit, 867
 king, King's three-term approximation, 865
 landev, vectorial Landén transformation, 871
 lmatch, L -section transformer, 508
 lmin, location of voltage min/max, 430
 mstripa, microstrip analysis, 404
 mstripr, microstrip synthesis, 404
 mstrips, microstrip synthesis, 404
 multbeam, multibeam array, 848
 multidiel1, multilayers, simplified, 302
 multidiel2, lossy multilayers, 303
 multidiel, multilayer structures, 302, 352
 multiline, response of multisection line, 476
 n2r, reflection coefficients, 219
 nfcirc, noise figure circles, 534
 nfig, calculate noise figure, 534
 omniband2, birefringent bandwidth, 353
 omniband, omnidirectional bandwidth, 333
 onesect, one-section transformer, 498
 p2c, phasor to cartesian form, 562
 pfield, solves Pocklington equation, 898
 pi2t, Π to T transformation, 510
 pmatch, Π matching network, 512
 poly2, improved version of poly, 230, 827
 prolmat, prolate matrix, 842
 prol, prolate array, 842
 pulse2movie, pulse on transmission line, 450
 pulsemovie, pulse on transmission line, 440
 quadr2, Gauss-Legendre quadrature, 961
 quadr2s, Gauss-Legendre quadrature, 961

 quadr3, Gauss-Legendre quadrature, 757
 quadr4, Gauss-Legendre quadrature, 955
 quadr, Gauss-Legendre quadrature, 955
 qwt1, quarter-wavelength transformer, 491
 qwt2, quarter-wavelength transformer, 492
 qwt3, quarter-wavelength transformer, 492
 r2n, refractive indices, 219
 rhombic, rhombic antenna gain, 649
 scan, array scanning, 793
 sector, sector beam design, 809
 sgain, calculate power gains, 534
 sgcirc, stability and gain circles, 534
 sinhc, hyperbolic sinc, 838
 smatch, simultaneous conjugate match, 534
 smithcir, draw stability or gain circles, 534
 smith, draw a basic Smith chart, 534
 snel, refraction angle, 346
 snv, elliptic function sn, 871
 sparm, calculate stability parameters, 534
 sqrt, evanescent square root, 261
 steer, array steering, 793
 stub1, single-stub tuner, 501
 stub2, double-stub tuner, 505
 stub3, triple-stub tuner, 506
 swr, standing wave ratio, 426
 t2pi, T to Π transformation, 510
 taylor1p, Taylor's one-parameter, 838
 taylorbw, Taylor's B-parameter, 838
 taylorlnb, Taylor's n-bar method, 845
 travel, traveling-wave antenna, 646
 tsection, T-section equivalent, 417
 twosect, two-section transformer, 187, 496
 upulse, pulse generation, 449
 ustep, unit-step generation, 450
 vee, vee antenna gain, 649
 ville, Villeneuve method, 847
 vprop, propagation V, I , 416
 woodward, Woodward-Lawson method, 811
 yagi, Yagi-Uda array, 925
 zprop, propagation of Z , 416
 maximum angle of refraction, 248, 347
 maximum available gain (MAG), 539
 maximum stable gain (MSB), 540
 maximum usable frequency (MUF), 284
 Maxwell's equations, 1
 harmonic time dependence, 13
 in terms of polarization, 6
 source-free, 2
 Maxwell's stress tensor, 33
 metamaterials, 7, 292
 method of moments, 874
 delta-basis with Galerkin, 882
 delta-function basis, 877
 Galerkin method, 875
 NEC basis, 888
 point matching, 875
 pulse basis, 875, 881
 triangular basis, 886

 weighting functions, 875
 microstrip antennas, 740
 microstrip matching circuits, 493
 microwave amplifier design, 541
 microwave frequency bands, 939
 microwave oven, 57
 mirages, 285
 mobility, 22
 momentum conservation, 33
 momentum density, 13
 momentum flux, 10
 monopole antennas, 643
 moving boundary
 Fresnel drag, 177
 oblique reflection from, 272
 reflection and transmission from, 175
 moving media, 175
 moving mirror, 178
 multibeam array design, 847
 multilayer optical film, 357
 multilayer structures, 183, 300
 at oblique incidence, 300
 birefringent, 352
 dielectric mirrors, 190, 330
 energy conservation in, 212
 equal-travel time, 206
 lossy, 302
 reflection frequency response of, 211
 scattering matrix of, 212
 multiple dielectric slabs, 173
 multiple reflections, 171
 multisection transmission lines, 475
 mutual impedance, 905

 narrow-beam, low-sidelobe array design, 818
 natural rotation, 134
 near fields of linear antennas, 902
 negative index media, 7, 30, 70, 292
 Brewster angle in, 294
 equivalent conditions, 71
 propagation in, 70
 negative-index media
 lossy, 71
 perfect lens, 319
 Snel's law, 292
 network analyzer, 523
 noise bandwidth, 614
 noise figure, 560, 619
 noise figure circles, 560
 noise model of a device, 618
 noise power, 614
 noise temperature, 560, 614
 cellular base station, 615
 of attenuator, 619
 of cascaded devices, 620
 sky, 615
 system, 618
 nonlinear materials, 5

normalized gain, 601
 numerical aperture, 252
 Nyquist frequency
 in multilayer structures, 207

 Ohm's law, 6, 21
 ohmic power losses, 3, 12, 14, 24
 omnidirectional dielectric mirrors, 190, 330
 one-dimensional arrays, 780
 operating gain circles, 554
 operating power gain, 538
 optical fibers, 251, 384
 graded index, 291
 numerical aperture, 252
 optical filters, 183
 antireflection coatings, 185
 dielectric mirrors, 190
 narrow-band transmission, 201
 shortpass and longpass, 200
 optical manhole, 250
 optical rotation, 132, 134
 optically active media, 129
 optimum array directivity, 791

 p-polarization, *see* polarization
 parabolic reflector antennas, 746
 parasitic array, 920
 PBG, *see* periodic bandgap structures
 penetration depth, 55
 for evanescent waves, 249
 perfect electric conductor, 659
 perfect lens, 295, 319
 perfect magnetic conductor, 659
 periodic bandgap structures, 201
 acoustic and vibration control, 201
 Bloch wavenumber, 192
 fiber Bragg gratings, 201
 photonic crystals, 201
 transmission lines and waveguides, 201
 permeability, 3
 permittivity, 3
 phase delay, 82
 phase thickness, 207, 301, 330
 phase velocity, 82
 photonic crystals, 201
 physical constants, 938
 Pi-section matching network, 509
 plane wave incident on linear antenna, 855
 plane wave spectrum representation, 703
 plasma frequency, 18
 plasmas, 25
 plasmonics, 272
 Pocklington equation solution, 896
 Pocklington integral equation, 854
 Poisson's spot, 712
 polarization, 4, 46, 239
 Brewster angle, 256
 charge density, 8

linear, circular, 130
 TE, perpendicular, s-polarization, 239
 TM, parallel, p-polarization, 239
 polarization current and density, 6
 polarization ellipse, 47
 polarizers, 131, 341
 beam splitters, 341
 reflective, 341, 356
 polarizers, dichroic, 136
 polaroid materials, 137
 positive real functions, 183
 power density, 598
 power gain circles, 551
 power gains, 536
 power losses, 3, 23
 power losses in transmission lines, 398
 power losses per unit volume, 3
 power transfer in transmission lines, 397, 420
 power transfer in waveguides, 365
 power waves, 542
 Poynting vector, 12, 14, 40
 precursors, 89
 principal-value integrals, 575
 prisms, 250
 prolate array design, 840
 prolate matrix, 791, 840
 propagation
 and chirping, 100
 in birefringent media, 129
 in chiral media, 133
 in dispersive media, 80
 in good conductors, 59
 in gyrotropic media, 136
 in negative index media, 70
 in oblique directions, 61
 in uniaxial and biaxial media, 131
 in waveguides, 380
 in weakly lossy media, 58
 matrices, 150
 oblique, in birefringent media, 137
 of reflection coefficient, 151, 244
 of wave impedance, 151, 244
 transient and steady-state, 88
 propagation filter, 80
 propagation impulse response examples, 85
 propagation matrices, 184
 propagator frequency response, 81
 propagator impulse response, 81
 pulse compression, 110
 pulse compression filters, 112
 pulse compression, and chirping, 101
 pulse propagation, 80
 pulse propagation, and group velocity, 92
 pulse spreading, 6, 95

 QPSK modulation, 624
 quadruple radiation, 655
 quarter-wave reflectionless slab, 163

quarter-wave retarder, 131
 quarter-wavelength transformer, 183, 476, 488, 491

 radar, 78
 radar equation, 629
 radar jamming, 633
 radar, chirp, 110
 radiated power, 599
 radiation field approximation, 592
 radiation fields, 568, 587, 594
 radiation fields from apertures, 663
 radiation fields of magnetic currents, 662
 radiation from apertures, 658
 radiation from dipoles, 577
 radiation from waveguide apertures, 723
 radiation intensity, 598
 isotropic, 599
 radiation patterns of reflector antennas, 754
 radiation potentials, 590
 radiation resistance, 638, 639
 radiation vector, 590
 magnetic, 662
 radiation vector of linear antennas, 636
 radiative transfer, 469
 radio interferometry, 784
 radomes, 169
 ray tracing, 281
 Rayleigh-Sommerfeld diffraction theory, 700
 rectangular apertures, 670
 recursions, *see* layer recursions
 reflection coefficient, 151
 reflectance, 163
 reflectance spectroscopy, 469
 reflected power, 157
 reflection by moving boundary, 175
 reflection coefficients, 155
 for multilayer structures, 301
 Fresnel, 244, 245
 of multilayer structures, 183
 transverse, 301
 reflection response
 forward recursion, 301
 of multilayer structures, 184
 reflectionless dielectric slab, 163
 reflectionless matching, 473
 reflective polarizers, 341
 giant birefringent optics, 356
 reflector antennas, 746
 refraction
 atmospheric, 286
 ionospheric, 283
 mirages, 285
 refractive index, 4, 30, 242
 in birefringent media, 139
 transverse, 242, 301
 refractive index model, 582
 refractive index, complex, 54

relative permeability, 4
 relative permittivity, 4
 relativistic causality, 82
 relaxation time, 11, 23
 relaxation, charge, 22
 resonant antennas, 640
 resonant cavities, 382
 retarded potentials, 570
 retarders, 131
 reversed matching networks, 516
 RF spectrum, 939
 rhombic antennas, 647

 S-parameters, 522
 available gain, 538
 available gain circles, 554
 generalized, 542
 input and output reflection coefficients, 528
 maximum available gain, 539
 maximum stable gain, 540
 microwave amplifier design, 541
 network analyzers, 523
 noise figure circles, 560
 operating gain, 538
 operating gain circles, 554
 power flow, 526
 power gain circles, 551
 power gains, 536
 power waves, 542
 scattering matrix, 527
 simultaneous conjugate matching, 546
 stability circles, 530
 stability criterion, 533
 transducer gain, 538
 traveling waves, 523
 unilateral gain circles, 552
 s-polarization, *see* polarization
 satellite links, 626
 scattering matrix, 156, 212
 unitarity, 213
 scattering parameters, 522
 Schelkunoff's zero-placement, 802
 Schur algorithm, 183
 search radar, 630
 sector beam array design, 805
 Sellmeier equation, 20
 sensors, chemical and biological, 255, 318
 Shannon channel capacity, 624
 SI units, 1, 938
 simultaneous conjugate matching, 546
 sine integrals, 949
 single-stub tuner, 498
 sinusoidal current approximation, 858
 skin depth, 55
 slef impedance, 905
 small dipole antenna, 638
 Smith chart, 431
 Snel's law, 240, 280

Bouguer's law, 288
 for lossy media, 246
 in birefringent media, 351
 in multilayer structures, 300
 in negative-index media, 292
 solid angle, 592
 solitons, 6
 Sommerfeld's conducting half-space solution, 694
 spatial sampling theorem, 815
 spherical coordinates, 590
 square loop antennas, 654
 stability circles, 530
 standard atmosphere, 289
 standing wave ratio, 425
 standing-wave antennas, 638
 stationary phase approximation, 952
 Stratton-Chu diffraction formulas, 677
 superluminal group velocity, 83, 103
 surface current, 60
 surface impedance, 60
 surface plasmon resonance, 255, 310
 surface plasmons, 269, 310
 susceptibility, electric, magnetic, 4
 system noise temperature, 618
 system SNR, 619

Taylor line source array, 842
 Taylor one-parameter array design, 836
 Taylor's ideal line source, 818
 Taylor's one-parameter line source, 818
 Taylor-Kaiser arrays, 836
 TE and TM impedance, 362
 TE waves, 63
 TE, TM, TEM modes, 361, 367
 telegrapher's equations, 435, 454
 thick glasses, 168
 thin films, 183, 189, 202
 thin-wire kernel, 853
 time average
 energy density, 14
 ohmic losses, 14
 Poynting vector, 14
 time-domain reflection response, 171
 time-domain reflectometry, 451
 time-domain response of transmission lines, 435
 TM waves, 63
 total internal reflection, 247, 261
 critical angle of incidence, 248
 for birefringent media, 347
 frustrated, 306
 maximum angle of refraction, 248
 transducer power gain, 538
 transfer matrix, 184, 192, 207, 210, 522
 transformers, *see* impedance matching
 transition matrix, *see* transfer matrix
 translational phase shift, 768
 transmission coefficients, 155
 transmission lines, 394

broadband terminations of, 183
 cascaded lines, 450
 coaxial lines, 405
 coupled, 453
 coupled telegrapher's equations, 454
 crosstalk, 459
 determination of load impedance, 427
 distributed circuit model of, 412
 equivalent electrostatic problem, 394
 higher modes in, 409
 impedance, inductance, capacitance, 395
 lattice timing diagrams, 438
 microstrip lines, 401
 multisection lines, 475
 open and short circuited lines, 422
 parallel plate lines, 400
 power losses, 398
 power transfer, 420
 reactive terminations, 440
 reflection response, 414
 rise time effects, 449
 Smith chart, 431
 standing wave ratio, 425
 telegrapher's equations, 435
 terminated lines, 417
 Thévenin equivalent circuit, 423, 473
 time-domain reflectometry, 451
 time-domain response, 435
 transient response, 436
 transmitted power, 397
 two-port equivalent circuit of, 416
 two-wire lines, 410
 wave impedance, 414
 weakly coupled lines, 462

transmittance, 163
 transmitted power, 157
 transverse
 fields, 240
 Fresnel coefficients, 244, 245
 impedance, 242
 propagation matrices, 243
 reflection coefficients, 243, 301
 refractive index, 242, 301
 wave impedance, 243
 transverse impedance, 63, 240, 362
 traveling wave antennas, 645
 traveling waves, 523
 triple-stub tuner, 504
 two-port network, 522
 two-section impedance transformer, 493

ultraviolet bands, 940
 uniaxial media, 130
 uniform apertures, 670
 uniform arrays, 786
 uniform plane waves, 36
 unilateral gain circles, 552
 units, 1

vector diffraction for apertures, 681
 vector diffraction theory, 675
 vector identities, 941
 vector potential, 568
 vee antennas, 647
 velocity of light, 4
 very large array (VLA), 785
 very long base line array (VLBA), 785
 Villeneuve arrays, 846
 visible region, 782
 visible spectrum, 940
 Voyager spacecraft, 625

wave equation, 37
 wave equations, 570
 wave impedance, 46, 151, 414
 forward recursion, 302
 of multilayer structures, 184
 wavefront, 43, 62
 surfaces and rays, 277
 waveguide dispersion, 6
 Waveguides
 cutoff wavenumber and frequency, 362
 TE, TM, TEM modes, 361, 367
 waveguides, 359
 attenuation, 365, 377
 dielectric, 384
 energy velocity, group velocity, 375
 Helmholtz equations, 364
 operating bandwidth, 374
 power transfer, 365, 375
 propagation model, 380
 rectangular, 370
 resonant cavities, 382
 TE, TM impedance, 362
 wavelength division multiplexing, 5
 wavelength-division multiplexing, 183, 202
 waves
 backward, 38
 complex, 63, 258
 evanescent, 249
 forward, 38
 in birefringent media, 138
 in plasma, 148
 inhomogeneous, 63, 258
 monochromatic, 42
 TE, TM, 63
 uniform plane, 36, 52
 Zenneck, 267
 Weyl representation, 945
 wire antennas, 634
 WMD, *see* wavelength division multiplexing
 Woodward-Lawson array design, 809
 Woodward-Lawson method, 816

X-ray bands, 940

Yagi-Uda antennas, 923

Zenneck surface wave, 267
 zero dispersion wavelength, 98
 zero-placement array design, 802